

# (E) Circuits and Venues

## Track Licences

**1.1.** Motorsport UK Track Licences may be issued to the owner or operator of a course. Where the Licence holder is not the owner, a written agreement must exist between the owner and the prospective Licence holder setting out the responsibilities of each to ensure that all requirements of the Licence are met.

**1.1.1.** The organisation of an event must not be announced or advertised until a Track Licence has been agreed by Motorsport UK (Q.1). Should an unauthorised event (D.28) be held on any licensed course, the Licence may be revoked and Motorsport UK may decline to issue any further Track Licence.

**1.1.2.** A current Track Licence (or a photocopy) must be displayed in a prominent position at the track, or be available for inspection in the case of a temporary track. The Licence is only valid for the days on which a Motorsport UK Event Permit has been issued and shall have no validity on days when the Motorsport UK Permit is not in force.

**1.1.3.** Track Licence fees are included in Part 3, Appendix 1.

**1.1.4.** The Clerk of the Course shall always have full control of the course (including pits and paddock) and all areas between the course and enclosures from the commencement of practise until all competing cars have left the course at the conclusion of the meeting.

**1.1.5.** All events will be run in the direction specified on the track licence.

## National Track Licence

**1.2.1.** Motorsport UK can grant a National or Interclub Track Licence to a Race Circuit or Speed Event venue (including Rallycross venues) for an individual meeting or a series of meetings, or, if the track is a permanent one, until the end of the current year.

**1.2.2.** Motorsport UK Track Licences are issued subject to the Conditions contained within them and are only valid for periods during which a valid Motorsport UK Organising Permit is also in force. Motorsport UK can refuse to grant or withdraw a Track Licence at any time without stating a reason.

## International Track Licence

**1.3.1.** Application for an International Track Licence for a Race Circuit or Speed Event venue must be made to the FIA through Motorsport UK.

**1.3.2.** The FIA can licence a track for a stated period and, after consultation with Motorsport UK, can refuse to grant or withdraw an International Track Licence applicable in the UK at any time and without stating a reason.

## Applying for a Track Licence

**1.4.** The minimum information normally required by Motorsport UK for issuing a Track Licence is:

**1.4.1.** Racing Circuits – Outline plans and Motorsport UK Inspector's report.

**1.4.2.** Other Speed Event Courses – 1/2500 scale plan and Motorsport UK Inspector's report.

**1.5.** The following information is also required:

**1.5.1.** Length of course and position of start and finish and method of marking.

**1.5.2.** Position of paddock and pits (if any).

**1.5.3.** Siting of spectator and Official enclosures and distance from course.

**1.5.4.** Type of fencing around enclosures.

**1.5.5.** Type and siting of protective barriers between course and enclosures.

**1.5.6.** Siting of ambulance(s), rescue vehicles, first aid headquarters and medical staff, and minimum number of staff and ambulances.

**1.5.7.** Siting of flag Marshals and observers and minimum number of these Officials.

**1.5.8.** Siting of fire equipment and breakdown vehicles and minimum provision.

**1.5.9.** Siting of Clerk of the Course's Headquarters, Timekeeping box and Scrutineering area.

**1.5.10.** Locations and type of communications system around course available to Officials.

**1.5.11.** Location of nearest outside telephone and number.

**1.5.12.** Address and telephone of nearest hospital available to receive casualties.

**1.5.13.** Number of starters and types of vehicle.

**1.5.14.** Any special features of course, including type of road surface and width.

**1.5.15.** The braking area (in the case of speed events).

**1.5.16.** An outline of the estate or grounds on which the track or course is situated, marked with the position of any footpaths or bridleways which may pass on or near the estate.

**1.5.17.** The location and operation of any trackside flashing yellow warning lights.

**1.5.18.** The presence of any structure or obstruction, including advertising material adjacent to the track, which could be the first object to be struck by a car leaving the course, shall be subject to the prior approval of Motorsport UK.

## Race and Speed Events

**2.1.** Only competing cars are allowed on the course during an event, except as instructed by the Clerk of the Course to deal with a serious emergency, when flag Marshals must warn competing Drivers. The Clerk must be satisfied that the Driver of any vehicle allowed on the course knows the Rule of the Road in operation.

**Note:** Throughout these sections an asterisk(\*) indicates a requirement for additional information to be printed in the Supplementary Regulations (SRs). Text shown in *italics* indicate a Regulation which may be amended in the SRs. Text shown in red indicates a new or amended regulation for 2021.

**2.1.1.** The recommended positioning of Emergency Vehicles will be indicated on the Track Licence should one be issued. For events running without a Track Licence the recommended positioning of any Emergency Vehicles should be indicated in the Event Regulations.

**2.1.2.** In the interests of safety, animals should not be admitted to Race, Speed or Kart venues, but if present they must be secured inside a vehicle or building whenever practice or competition is taking place, working dogs excepted.

**2.1.3.** The holder of the Track Licence is responsible for maintaining a register of best performances achieved on the track and a permanent medical record book detailing all incidents involving injury.

**2.1.4.** Circuit and venue owners are reminded of their responsibility to inform the Local Environmental Health Officer of any serious accidents (see RIDDOR 95 or contact the Motorsport UK Technical Department).

## Safety Requirements

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**2.2.1.** In issuing a Licence, Motorsport UK will specify the types of vehicles which can compete and the maximum number which can start simultaneously in any one race. The number of vehicles Permitted on the circuit at any one time for practising must not exceed the number Permitted in a race by more than 20%, without written approval (Q.12.4.4).

**2.2.2.** Except in the case of handicap events where each car will be allocated a suitable area at the discretion of the Motorsport UK Timekeeper, the starting grid shall be laid out in accordance with Motorsport UK Track Requirements. The start/finish line and, where applicable, the grid positions, shall be clearly marked on the road surface. The track must be thoroughly swept and in good repair, and kept swept as necessary during the meeting.

**2.2.3.** The course must not present any unreasonable hazards to either Competitors or spectators. The width of the track normally shall not be less than 9m for Race circuits and 3.5m for Sprints and Hill Climbs.

**2.2.4.** When there are no natural features defining corners (eg on airfields), they must be marked out by signs indicating distance to the corner.

**2.2.5.** The siting of all cameras, other than in the enclosures noted in 2.4 below, is subject to Motorsport UK approval.

**2.2.6.** Aircraft under the control of the event Organisers should never be allowed to operate below 500ft nor at any time, fly directly over the venue while motor sport is in progress (R.39.3).

**2.2.7.** Further special safety precautions must be complied with before a Licence will be issued for a circuit to be used for Truck Racing (see Q.14).

## Communications

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**2.3.** There must be an efficient means of communication (either visually, by telephone or radio) between the Clerk of the Course, Observers, First- Aiders and other staff, unless otherwise specified in the Track Licence (Q.1). There must be a radio link (not CB) to all emergency vehicle(s).

## Enclosures (D.31.1.2, D.32.3)

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**2.4.** All enclosures at race circuits must be protected by a substantial barrier capable of stopping a car.

**2.4.1.** Enclosures at speed events not protected by a permanent barrier (if permitted at all) must be a minimum 60m from the edge of the course unless otherwise authorised by Motorsport UK.

**2.4.2.** Spectators shall be allowed at corners only when there is some form of protection between them and the course.

**2.4.3.** In special circumstances this protection may be given by multiple rows of securely banded tyres, straw bales or other material approved by Motorsport UK.

**2.4.4.** Any place where spectators may congregate, (eg grandstands, the start and finish line, opposite the pits etc) shall be protected by a substantial barrier.

**2.4.5.** Ideally there should be a clear space of at least 6m between any barrier and the spectators.

**2.4.6.** Where practicable, there should be a verge of at least 3m between the edge of the course and any safety barrier.

**2.4.7.** No car parked in a spectator enclosure should be less than 10m from the front of the enclosure.

**2.4.8.** If unauthorised people penetrate beyond the authorised enclosure, the programme should be suspended until they have been removed.

## Timing

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**2.5.** At permanent race circuits, an adequate sheltered area (the Timing Box) must be provided to accommodate at least one Timekeeper for every four cars Permitted on the track for practice, plus a further three assistants. The Box must provide an adequate view of the track, the start/finish signals and the start/finish line. In the case of new circuits the position and design of the Timing Box must comply with the specification laid down by Motorsport UK.

**2.5.1.** At all other venues, including temporary ones, Timekeepers must be provided with adequate covered accommodation for themselves and their equipment.

## Marshals' Posts

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**3.1.** Officials' posts, equipped in accordance with 3.2 and 3.3, must be established in accordance with the Motorsport UK Track Licence to ensure the whole of the course is kept under observation at all times.

**3.1.1.** Each post must be able to communicate by sight with the preceding and following one. If appropriate, relay posts will be specified to fulfill this condition. The distance between consecutive posts (disregarding relay posts) should not exceed 500m.

**3.1.2.** There should be sufficient Marshals at each post to carry out signaling, intervention and surveillance duties during practice, qualifying and racing.

**3.1.3.** Flashing yellow warning lights may be installed to supplement or replace the yellow flag signals.

**3.1.4.** Red lights to supplement or replace red flag signals may also be installed.

**3.1.5.** The location of these lights around the course will be subject to prior approval by Motorsport UK.

**3.1.6.** Where there is closed-circuit TV surveillance of the course, the lights may be operated from Race Control.

**3.1.7.** Where there is no closed-circuit TV surveillance, the lights shall be operated from the Observers' posts.

## Race Events

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**3.2.** At race circuits all posts for officials outside of the pits and normal enclosures shall be adequately protected, and provide dry, hard standing.

**3.2.1.** Each post should have an Observer's 'hut', from which to observe, write reports and telephone Race Control.

**3.2.2.** Ideally, there should also be a weatherproof area in which marshals can place their bags, etc, and which could be used for storing post equipment, brooms, suitable absorbent material or neutraliser, etc.

**3.2.3.** The following equipment is recommended (as appropriate) at Race meetings (minimum flag and panel size as Q12.24.8):

At each Marshal's post:

- Two brooms
- Two shovels
- One container, minimum 3 litres, of suitable oil absorbent material
- At least 3 fire extinguishers each containing not less than 6kg of extinguishing product suitable for extinguishing vehicle fires
- One hazard board
- One safety car board (SC in black 40cm high on white background)
- One green flag
- One white flag
- One blue flag
- Two yellow flags
- One yellow and red flag
- One red flag
- One purple flag (if required).

At the Start/Finish post:

- As above, plus
- National flag
- Black & white diagonally split flag (or panel)
- Black flag or panel, with orange disc
- Black flag or panel
- Black/white chequered flag
- The following boards:
  - o 1, 2, 3, 5 and 10 minutes
  - o 5 and 30 seconds
  - o Start delayed
  - o Wet race/Qualifying session
  - o 5 second penalty
  - o 10 second penalty
  - o 1 minute penalty

- o Stop engines
- o Rear lights on
- o Number board to show Competitor's number (white on black, up to three figures)
- o Stop/Go penalty
- o Drive Through penalty

## Speed Events

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**3.3.** Speed events. There should be sufficient Marshals at each main post. The minimum equipment required is:

- One stiff broom
- One shovel
- One container, minimum 3 litres, of suitable oil absorbent material
- At least two extinguishers each containing not less than 6 kg of extinguishing product suitable for extinguishing vehicle fires.

## Drag Strips

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**3.4.** For temporary drag strips, if there are no protective barriers available, the spectator enclosures at the start line are to be sited 60m from the edge of the course, fanning out to at least 180m from the edge of the course at the finish line. Spectator viewing is restricted to within 30 metres from the start line.

**3.4.1.** Strip distance and shut down area, for non-prepped venues, shall be:

- (a) 1 mile – shut down distance a minimum of 1200 metres
- (b) ½ mile – shut down distance a minimum of 700 metres
- (c) ¼ mile – shut down distance a minimum of 400 metres.
- (d) 1/8 mile – shut down distance a minimum of 250 metres.

## Scrutineering Area

**4.1.** The minimum facilities for Scrutineers are as follows:

### Race Meetings

**4.1.1.** Covered accommodation adequate for the inspection of two cars simultaneously and the handling of their relevant documentation.

**4.1.2.** Satisfactory facilities for inspecting the underside of a car.

**4.1.3.** Whenever cars with weight limitations are competing, weighing equipment must have annual Weights and Measures certification (January - December).

**4.1.4.** When weighing is carried out with portable electronic 'pad' scales, a current Weights and Measures Certificate is not essential, but if not available the scales must be checked with certified weights compatible with the range of cars to be weighed, prior to use or upon request by the Stewards of a Meeting.

### All Meetings

**4.2.1.** A clear flat area, large enough for a car to stand on.

**4.2.2.** An area for noise tests (J.5.17).

**4.2.3.** A suitable area for Parc Fermé.

## Pits

**5.1.** Any pit lane must be separated from the course by a substantial barrier which must provide ample entrance and exit for single vehicle.

**5.1.1.** The area between the barrier and the pits must be at least 6.5m (and preferably 8m) in width.

**5.1.2.** The working area in front of the pits (which must be at least 2.5m wide) must be marked by a white line least 10cm wide extending the length of the pits.

**5.1.3.** The front of the pits must be of substantial construction and each pit must be at least 4m long.

**5.1.4.** There shall be an adequate number of pits for the cars in a race.

**5.1.5.** The pits and pit lane at any new circuit must comply with FIA requirements.

## Bridges

**6.1.** All bridges over the track must be of substantial construction and both the bridge and its approaches must be shielded to eliminate all view of the track from these areas.

**6.1.1.** No people or vehicles are permitted to stop on a bridge while practice or racing is in progress.

**6.1.2.** The floor and sides of each bridge must be constructed so that no object can fall from the bridge onto the track.

**6.1.3.** Bridges must have sufficient clearance above the track to allow passage of emergency service vehicles.

## Fire Precautions and Equipment

**7.1.** All fire extinguishers used at Race and Speed Events must have a valid manufacturer's (or agent's) certificate confirming they are in working order, issued immediately prior to the start of each season's racing.

**7.1.1.** This certificate must be available for inspection by Stewards (Q.8.1).

**7.2.** At Race Meetings, manned Fire Posts (equipped as required by 3.2.3.) must be located and clearly marked at intervals round the circuit. Other acceptable extinguishers may be deployed at unmanned posts or by mobile units.

**7.3.** Additional extinguishers should be located:

**7.3.1.** At marked points in the paddock

**7.3.2.** In the pit areas

**7.3.3.** At the Scrutineering Bay

**7.3.4.** In every medical room or centre.

**7.4.** In events involving the refuelling of cars where more than five gallons of fuel is held in any one pit, there must be two fire tenders and crew in attendance, appropriately equipped and with immediate access to the pit area (Q.12.25).

**7.5.** A Large Spill Kit is to be provided in all paddock areas.

## Emergency Rescue Vehicles and Equipment

**8.** Licensed Rescue Vehicles must comply with the Specifications detailed in Section F. The positioning of emergency vehicles will be indicated on the Track/Venue Licence.

## Medical Facilities at Race Circuits (See Section F)

**9.1.** Each permanent circuit shall have a Medical Committee consisting of:

**9.1.1.** A representative of the circuit management.

**9.1.2.** A fully registered medical practitioner appointed by the circuit.

**9.1.3.** A representative from the local First-Aid Organisation.

**9.2.** The Committee is responsible for organising a Medical Headquarters and supervising the supply and safekeeping of the medical equipment specified in these regulations.

**9.2.1.** The Committee must have a formal procedure to be followed in case of a major accident.

**9.2.2.** The names of Committee members, together with the name of the person responsible for the medical arrangements at the circuit, shall be notified to Motorsport UK, which has the overriding authority to approve Medical Centres and adjudicate on their compliance with the requirements of motor sport.

### The Medical Centre

**9.3.** The Medical Centre should have easy and level access for ambulance and stretchers, offer security from press and public, and be located in accordance with CAA requirements to allow helicopters to be used when necessary.

**9.4.** The Centre should consist of a minimum of three rooms of sufficient size and with adequate heating and lighting:

**9.4.1.** A resuscitation room capable of taking at least two patients at the same time.

**9.4.2.** An observation ward capable of containing two recumbent patients with total security in the event of death.

**9.4.3.** A treatment area for small dressings and other minor procedures.

**9.5.** There should also be an administration area, shower, washing and toilet facilities, contained within the Medical Centre.

## Notes on Dealing with Oil

**10.1.** Oil deposits on a track are generally caused in three ways:

**10.1.1.** From the fine spray caused by leakage on the pressure side of an oil system or from a badly fitting oil tank cap.

**10.1.2.** An accumulation of droppings from free flow oil systems used on motorcycle-type engines or from overflows.

**10.1.3.** As a mass of oil caused by the sudden emptying of a sump or tank. This is usually restricted to a relatively small area.

**10.2.** Where there is only a film of oil on the track surface, a fine dusting of a suitable absorbent material or neutraliser should be applied to the affected area.

Where there is oil on the track, this should be soaked up using a suitable absorbent material or neutraliser.

**10.2.1.** This can be spread upwind of the oil film, using a small shovelful.

**10.2.2.** The absorbent material should be scattered along the line of the oil, then brushed across the line.

**10.2.3.** Discolouration of the material will occur within a minute or two so that Officials can note the action taking place.

**10.2.4.** On no account should large amounts of material be used as this can clog the track surface when it hardens, and in addition can itself cause a minor dust storm.

**10.2.5.** Where there is a mass of oil on the track, this should be soaked up using sawdust or other suitable absorbent material.

**10.2.6.** This material must be carefully swept up and a quantity of fresh suitable absorbent material or neutraliser, then brushed into the area to kill the film left after removal of the material.

**10.2.7.** The suitable absorbent material or neutraliser used must be dry and reasonably new.

## Requirements for Endurance, Night and Bad Weather Racing

**10.3.** Other general points relating to racing include:

**10.3.1.** Deleted.

**10.3.2.** Organisers are free not to record individual lap times in practice or during a race. If times are not recorded for practice, starting grid positions may be based on engine capacity (with larger capacity cars at the front) or by the methods described in Q.12.9.1.

**10.3.3.** There must be provision for crossing the track by bridge or tunnel to access pits and paddock as follows:

- (i) For vehicles and pedestrians if any race is to run continually for more than six hours
- (ii) For pedestrians if any race is to be run continually for more than an hour.

**10.3.4.** Accommodation for timekeepers must be adequately heated and ventilated and provide full visibility through windows. There must be adjacent lavatory facilities if any race is to run continually for more than half an hour.

**10.3.5.** All Senior Officials must have named Deputies who are able to take appropriate action in the absence of the Official concerned.

**10.3.6.** There must be proper liaison with local residents and authorities before any race extends over church hours or into darkness.

**10.3.7.** No snatch operations may take place during the hours of darkness unless the race is under the control of a Safety Car.

## Marshals

**11.1.** Marshals must be relieved after six hours of continuous racing, following which they should operate in shifts of maximum six hours, with one shift on and one off.

**11.1.1.** Off-duty Marshals should be provided with at least one hot meal, kept dry, comfortable and, if appropriate, provided with warm rest accommodation with individual sleeping facilities for at least six hours out of their off duty period.

**11.1.2.** Transport must be provided for Marshals if they are required to walk more than 500m to reach rest and refreshment facilities.

## Lighting at Night

**12.1.** Where Racing takes place at night, an area of track including the start and finish line, appropriate to the speed of competing cars at that point, must be lit sufficiently to enable the positive identification of each competing car.

**12.1.1.** For safety there must be a build up to and run down from the area of maximum intensity of lighting, which should be at a level at least equal to that of the headlamps of competing cars.

**12.1.2.** All lighting installations and other equipment must:

- (a) not distract the competitor in any way, in particular by reason of shadow or dazzle.
- (b) be set out in accordance with proposals agreed in writing by Motorsport UK and which were submitted to Motorsport UK at least 30 days prior to the date of the Event.
- (c) be available in full working order for inspection by Motorsport UK prior to the Event, allowing adequate time for adjustments to be made if necessary.

**12.2.** More generally:

**12.2.1.** The pit area shall be lit sufficiently to enable control and replenishment to proceed.

**12.2.2.** The paddock area, spectator walkways, car parks, offices etc, shall all to be lit to ensure safety.

**12.2.3.** The track itself shall be identified by reflectors placed at both track edges at intervals of 5m from the 60m point before all corners until 60m past the end of the corner.

**12.2.4.** Corner warning boards shall carry reflecting markings.

**12.2.5.** All ambulances, break-down vehicles and Official cars shall be identified with a reflective strip at the rear and a blue or yellow flashing beacon.

**12.2.6.** All Flag Marshals shall have two yellow signal lights (one as standby) incorporating a control giving steady or interrupted lighting.

**12.2.7.** The Clerk of the Course shall have a red signal light.

**12.2.8.** Each Observer shall have two hand lamps, unless at a point with permanent lighting.

**12.2.9.** Scrutineers and Timekeepers shall have sufficient lighting to carry out their duties.

**12.2.10.** Competing cars shall have front and rear lighting, brake lights, and direction indicator lights in working order.

**12.2.11.** Reflective identification numbers must be displayed in three places: on the forward and each side of the car. The side numbers must be adequately illuminated and displayed on a flat vertical surface.

## Practice

**13.1.** Should the event include a period at night, Q12.4 shall apply to each driver both in respect of the daylight period and also the night time period of practice. In addition to daylight practice at least one half hour of practice must be at night.

**13.1.1.** Deleted.

**13.1.2.** 'Night' is deemed to have occurred 30 minutes after the Official time as defined by the US Naval Observatory.

## Bad Weather Racing

**14.1. Rain:** No specific requirement is specified with regard to track drainage, though when a track is resurfaced sufficient camber should be incorporated to provide for water to run off.

**14.1.1.** Any significant accumulation of water on the track surface will make the cancellation of racing probable.

**14.2. Fog:** When visibility is obscured between any two adjacent Flag Marshal Posts, racing or practice must be stopped, and abandoned if there is no reasonable prospect of conditions improving within two hours.

**14.3. Snow and Ice:** The following areas must be free of all snow and ice before racing can commence:

**14.3.1.** The race track, including verges, either up to the safety bank or for a width of 3m whichever is the lesser.

**14.3.2.** The paddock, the pits and communication roads.

**14.4.** Where course verges are cleared, any snow must not be piled into banks.

**14.4.1.** When a track is snow or icebound an inspection should be made 24 hours before the start of Official practice to decide whether or not the meeting will be cancelled or postponed.

**14.4.2.** If an adverse decision is taken, Motorsport UK, the Motorsport UK Steward and media must be notified.

## Video Facilities

**15.1.** Following any incident involving injury, serious damage, judicial proceedings, and when otherwise appropriate, the Owner and/or Operator of a Venue having video facilities shall:

- (i) Retain any video recording relating to the incident for at least 21 days after the incident.
- (ii) Upon a written request by Motorsport UK provide to Motorsport UK the original of the video recording requested.
- (iii) Keep the copy of the video recording requested by Motorsport UK until notified in writing by Motorsport UK that the keeping of the copy is no longer required.

**Diagram number 3.4**

